## **AUDIT COMMITTEE CHARTER**

#### **ELECTROVAYA INC.**

### 1. GENERAL

It is the policy of Electrovaya Inc. (the "Corporation") to establish and maintain an Audit Committee (the "Committee"), composed entirely of independent directors, to assist the board of directors (the "Board") in carrying out its oversight responsibility for the Corporation's internal controls, financial reporting and risk management processes. The Committee will be provided with resources commensurate with the duties and responsibilities assigned to it by the Board, including administrative support. If determined necessary by the Committee, it will have the discretion to institute investigations of improprieties, or suspected improprieties within the scope of its responsibilities, including the standing authority to retain special counsel or experts.

### 2. COMPOSITION OF THE COMMITTEE

- 2.1 The Committee shall consist of at least three directors. The Board shall appoint the members of the Committee. The Committee shall appoint one member to be the chair of the Committee (the "Chair").
- 2.2 Each director appointed to the Committee by the Board shall be an outside director who is unrelated. An outside, unrelated director is a director who is independent of management and is free from any interest, any business or other relationship which could, or could reasonably be perceived, to materially interfere with the director's ability to act with a view to the best interests of the Corporation, other than interests and relationships arising from shareholdings. In determining whether a director is independent of management, the Board shall make reference to the then current legislation, rules, policies and instruments of applicable regulatory authorities. Notwithstanding these guidelines, determination of independence is to be decided by the Board, whose decision is final.
- 2.3 Each member of the Committee shall be "financially literate". A director appointed by the Board to the Committee shall be a member of the Committee until replaced by the Board or until his or her resignation.

# 3. MEETINGS OF THE COMMITTEE

3.1 The Committee shall convene a minimum of four times each year at such times and places as may be designated by the Chair and whenever a meeting is requested by the Board, a member of the Committee, the auditors, or a senior officer of the Corporation.

- Meetings of the Committee shall also correspond with the review of the quarterly financial statements and management's discussion and analysis.
- 3.2 Notice of each meeting of the Committee shall be given to each member of the Committee and to the auditors, who shall be entitled to attend each meeting of the Committee and shall attend whenever requested to do so by a member of the Committee. However, no notice of a meeting shall be necessary if all of the members are present either in person or by means of telephone or web conference, or other communication equipment, or if those absent waive notice or otherwise signify their consent to the holding of such meeting.
- 3.3 Notice of a meeting of the Committee shall:
  - 3.3.1 be in writing;
  - 3.3.2 state the nature of the business to be transacted at the meeting in reasonable detail;
  - 3.3.3 to the extent practicable, be accompanied by copies of documentation to be considered at the meeting; and
  - 3.3.4 be given at least two business days prior to the time stipulated for the meeting or such shorter period as the members of the Committee may permit.
- 3.4 A quorum for the transaction of business at a meeting of the Committee shall consist of a majority of the members of the Committee. However, it shall be the practice of the Committee to require review, and, if necessary, approval of certain important matters by all members of the Committee.
- 3.5 Any matter to be determined by the Committee shall be decided by a majority of the votes cast at a meeting of the Committee called for such purpose. Any action of the Committee may also be taken by an instrument or instruments in writing signed by all of the members of the Committee (including in counterparts, by facsimile or other electronic signature) and any such action shall be as effective as if it had been decided by a majority of the votes cast at a meeting of the Committee called for such purpose.
- 3.6 A member or members of the Committee may participate in a meeting of the Committee by means of such telephonic, electronic or other communication facilities, as permits all persons participating in the meeting to communicate adequately with each other. A member participating in such a meeting by any such means is deemed to be present at the meeting.
- 3.7 In the absence of the Chair, the members of the Committee shall choose one of the members present to be chair of the meeting. In addition, the members of the Committee shall choose one of the persons present to be the secretary of the meeting.

- 3.8 The chairman of the Board, senior management of the Corporation and other parties may attend meetings of the Committee; however, the Committee (i) shall meet with the external auditors independent of management, as necessary, in the sole discretion of the Committee, but in any event, not less than quarterly; and (ii) may meet separately with management.
- 3.9 The Committee shall hold an in-camera session without any senior officers present at each meeting of the Committee, unless such a session is not considered necessary by the members present.
- 3.10 Minutes shall be kept of all meetings of the Committee and shall be signed by the chair and the secretary of the meeting.

### 4. COMMITTEE RESPONSIBILITIES

The Committee's primary responsibilities are to:

- 4.1 identify and monitor the management of the principal risks that could impact the financial reporting of the Corporation;
- 4.2 monitor the integrity of the Corporation's financial reporting process and system of internal controls regarding financial reporting and accounting compliance;
- 4.3 engage independent counsel and other advisors as it determines necessary to carry out its duties;
- 4.4 set and pay the compensation for any advisors employed by the audit committee
- 4.5 monitor the independence and performance of the Corporation's external auditors;
- 4.6 communicate directly with the internal and external auditors;
- 4.7 deal directly with the external auditors to approve external audit plans, other services (if any) and fees;
- 4.8 directly oversee the external audit process and results;
- 4.9 provide an avenue of communication among the external auditors, management and the Board; and,
- 4.10 ensure that there is an appropriate standard of corporate conduct relating to the internal controls and financial reporting of the Corporation.

### 5. DUTIES

### 5.1 The Committee shall:

- 5.1.1 review the audit plan with the Corporation's external auditors and with management;
- 5.1.2 discuss with management and the external auditors any proposed changes in major accounting policies or principles, the presentation and impact of significant risks and uncertainties and key estimates and judgments of management that may be material to financial reporting;
- 5.1.3 review with management and with the external auditors significant financial reporting issues arising during the most recent fiscal period and the resolution or proposed resolution of such issues;
- 5.1.4 review any problems experienced or concerns expressed by the external auditors in performing an audit, including any restrictions imposed by management or significant accounting issues on which there was a disagreement with management;
- 5.1.5 review with senior management the process of identifying, monitoring and reporting the principal risks affecting financial reporting;
- 5.1.6 consider whether the Corporation's financial disclosures are complete, accurate, prepared in accordance with IFRS and fairly present the financial position of the Corporation;
- 5.1.7 obtain timely reports from the external auditors describing critical accounting policies and practices applicable to the Corporation, the alternative treatment of information in accordance with IFRS that were discussed with the CFO of the Corporation, the ramifications thereof, and the external auditor's preferred treatment, and should review any material written communications between the Corporation and the external auditor;
- 5.1.8 review and discuss with senior officers of the Corporation any guidance being provided on the expected future results and financial performance of the Corporation, and provide its recommendations on such guidance to the Board;
- 5.1.9 review the procedures which are in place for the review of the public disclosure by the Corporation of financial information extracted or derived from the financial statements of the Corporation and periodically assess the adequacy of such procedures;
- 5.1.10 review audited annual financial statements and related documents in conjunction with the report of the external auditors and obtain an explanation from management of all significant variances between comparative reporting periods;

- 5.1.11 consider and review with management, the internal control memorandum or management letter containing the recommendations of the external auditors and management's response, if any, including an evaluation of the adequacy and effectiveness of the internal financial controls of the Corporation and subsequent follow-up to any identified weaknesses;
- 5.1.12 review with financial management and the external auditors the quarterly unaudited financial statements and management's discussion and analysis before release to the public;
- 5.1.13 before release, review and if appropriate, recommend for approval by the Board, all public disclosure documents containing audited or unaudited financial information, including any prospectuses or securities offering documents (including documents incorporated by reference therein), annual reports, annual information forms, management's discussion and analysis and press releases containing financial information;
- 5.1.14 review, consider and if appropriate, approve any transactions between the Corporation and related parties of the Corporation and specifically reviewing the actions taken by, and especially non-management expenditures proposed by Board members to certify that these are correctly in the best interests of the Company and not just in the interest of a Board member or group of Board members;
- 5.1.15 oversee any of the financial affairs of the Corporation, its subsidiaries or affiliates, and, if deemed appropriate, make recommendations to the Board, external auditors or management;
- 5.1.16 evaluate the independence and performance of the external auditors and annually recommend to the Board the appointment of the external auditors or the discharge of the external auditors when circumstances are warranted;
- 5.1.17 consider the recommendations of management in respect of the appointment of the external auditors;
- 5.1.18 pre-approve all non-audit services to be provided to the Corporation or its subsidiary entities by its external auditors, or the external auditors of the Corporation's subsidiary entities (if any);
- 5.1.19 approve the engagement letter for non-audit services to be provided by the external auditors or affiliates, together with estimated fees, and consider the potential impact of such services on the independence of the external auditors;
- 5.1.20 review the fees paid by the Corporation to the external auditor in respect of audit and non-audit services on an annual basis;

- 5.1.21 when there is to be a change of external auditors, review all issues and provide documentation related to the change, including the information to be included in the Notice of Change of Auditors and documentation required pursuant to National Instrument 51-102 Continuous Disclosure Obligations (or any successor instrument) of the Canadian Securities Administrators and the planned steps for an orderly transition period;
- 5.1.22 review and approve the Corporation's hiring policies regarding partners, employees and former partners and employees of the external auditors and any former external auditors;
- 5.1.23 review all reportable events, including disagreements, unresolved issues and consultations, as defined by applicable securities policies, on a routine basis, whether or not there is to be a change of external auditors; and
- 5.1.24 review with management at least annually, the financing strategy and plans of the Corporation.
- 5.2 The Committee has the authority to:
  - 5.2.1 inspect any and all of the books and records of the Corporation, its subsidiaries and affiliates (to the extent necessary);
  - 5.2.2 discuss with the management of the Corporation, its subsidiaries and affiliates and senior staff of the Corporation, any affected party and the external auditors, such accounts, records and other matters as any member of the Committee considers necessary and appropriate;
  - 5.2.3 engage independent counsel and other advisors as it determines necessary to carry out its duties;
  - 5.2.4 to set and pay the compensation for any advisors employed by the Committee;
  - 5.2.5 conduct any investigation considered appropriate by the Committee; and
  - 5.2.6 at any meeting, request the presence of the auditor, a member of senior management or any other person who could contribute to the subject of the meeting.
- 5.3 The Committee shall, at the earliest opportunity after each meeting, report to the Board the results of its activities and any reviews undertaken and make recommendations to the Board as deemed appropriate.

### 6. CHAIR OF THE COMMITTEE

6.1 The Committee will appoint one member who is qualified for such purpose to be Chair, to serve until the next annual election of directors or otherwise until his or her successor is duly appointed. If, following the election of directors, in any year, the Board does not appoint a Chair, the incumbent Chair will continue in office until a successor is appointed.

### 6.2 The Chair should:

- 6.2.1 provide leadership to the Committee and oversee the functioning of the Committee;
- 6.2.2 chair meetings of the Committee (unless not present), including in-camera sessions, and report to the Board following each meeting of the Committee on the activities and any recommendations and decisions of the Committee, and otherwise at such times and in such manner as the Chair considers advisable;
- 6.2.3 ensure that the Committee meets at least quarterly in each financial year of the Corporation, and otherwise as is considered advisable;
- 6.2.4 in consultation with the Chairman of the Board and the members of the Committee, establish dates for holding meetings of the Committee;
- 6.2.5 set the agenda for each meeting of the Committee, with input from other members of the Committee, the Chairman of the Board, and any other appropriate individuals;
- 6.2.6 ensure that Committee materials are available to any director upon request;
- 6.2.7 act as a liaison, and maintain communication, with the Chairman of the Board, and the Board to co-ordinate input from the Board and to optimize the effectiveness of the Committee:
- 6.2.8 report annually to the Board on the role of the Committee and the effectiveness of the Committee in contributing to the effectiveness of the Board;
- 6.2.9 assist the members of the Committee to understand and comply with the responsibilities contained in this mandate;
- 6.2.10 foster ethical and responsible decision making by the Committee;
- 6.2.11 together with the Board, oversee the structure, composition and membership of, and activities delegated to, the Committee from time to time;
- 6.2.12 ensure appropriate information is provided to the Committee by the senior officers of the Corporation to enable the Committee to function effectively and comply with this mandate;

- 6.2.13 ensure that appropriate resources and expertise are available to the Committee;
- 6.2.14 ensure that the Committee considers whether any independent counsel or other experts or advisors retained by the Committee are appropriately qualified and independent in accordance with the applicable laws;
- 6.2.15 facilitate effective communication between the members of the Committee and the senior officers of the Corporation, and encourage an open and frank relationship between the Committee and the external auditor;
- 6.2.16 attend, or arrange for another member of the Committee to attend, each meeting of the shareholders of the Corporation to respond to any questions from shareholders that may be asked of the Committee; and
- 6.2.17 perform such other duties as may be delegated to the Chair by the Committee or the Board from time to time.

### 7. REMOVAL AND VACANCIES

Any member of the Committee may be removed and replaced at any time by the Board, and will automatically cease to be a member as soon as he or she resigns or ceases to meet the qualifications set out above. The Board will fill vacancies on the Committee by appointment from among qualified members of the Board on the recommendation of the Committee. If a vacancy exists on the Committee, the remaining members will exercise all of its powers so long as a quorum remains in office.

### 8. ASSESSMENT

At least annually, the Committee will assess its effectiveness in fulfilling its responsibilities and duties as set out in this Mandate and in a manner consistent with the Board mandate to be adopted by the Board.

## 9. REVIEW AND DISCLOSURE

The Committee will review this Mandate at least annually and submit it to the Board for approval with such further proposed amendments as it deems necessary and appropriate.

### 10. ACCESS TO OUTSIDE ADVISORS

The Committee may retain any outside advisor, at the expense of the Corporation at any time and has the authority to determine any such advisor's fees and other retention terms. The Committee, and any outside advisors retained by it, will have access to all records and information relating to the Corporation and its subsidiaries which it deems relevant to the performance of its duties.